

Question	Scheme	Marks	AOs
13(a)	0.2 m <sup>2</sup>	B1	3.4
		(1)	
(b)	$A = 0.2e^{0.3t}$ Rate of change = gradient = $\frac{dA}{dt} = 0.06e^{0.3t}$	M1	3.1b
	At $t = 5 \Rightarrow$ Rate of Growth is $0.06e^{1.5} = 0.269 \text{ m}^2/\text{day}$	A1	1.1b
		(2)	
(c)	$100 = 0.2e^{0.3t} \Rightarrow e^{0.3t} = 500$	M1 A1	3.1a 1.1b
	$\Rightarrow t = \frac{\ln(500)}{0.3} = 20.7 \text{ days} \quad 20 \text{ days } 17 \text{ hours}$	M1 A1	1.1b 3.2a
		(4)	
(d)	The model given suggests that the pond is fully covered after 20 days 17 hours. Observed data is inconsistent with this as the pond is only 90% covered by the end of one month (28/29/30/31 days). Hence the model is not accurate	B1	3.5a
		(1)	

(8 marks)

Notes:

- (a)
- B1: 0.2 m<sup>2</sup> oe
- (b)
- M1: Links rate of change to gradient and differentiates  $0.2e^{0.3t} \rightarrow ke^{0.3t}$
- A1: Correct answer 0.269 m<sup>2</sup>/day
- (c)
- M1: Substitutes  $A = 100$  and proceeds to  $e^{0.3t} = k$
- A1:  $e^{0.3t} = 500$
- M1: Correct method when proceeding from  $e^{0.3t} = k \Rightarrow t = ..$
- A1: 20 days 17 hours
- (d)
- B1: Valid conclusion following through on their answer to (c).